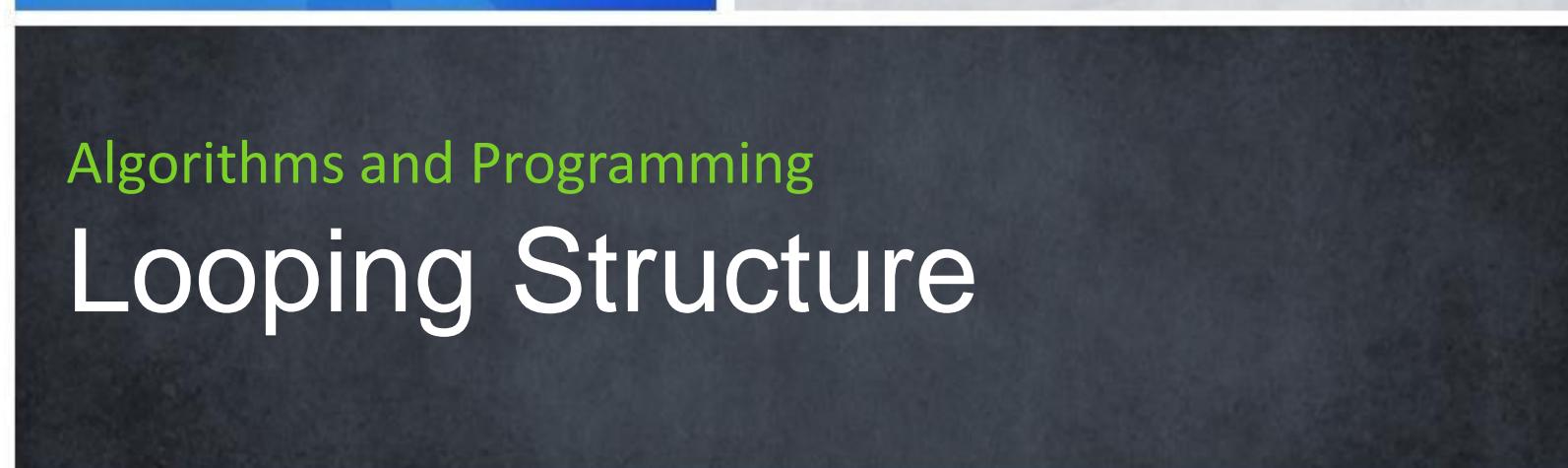


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English Class

Informatics Engineering 2011



Algorithms and Programming

Looping Structure



Steps of the Day



Let's Start



Why We Need Looping Structure?

Make a program to showing “**I LOVE ALGORITHM**” on the screen as much as 1000 times. **WHAT WILL YOU DO?**

What is Looping Structure

An Algorithm structure that allow us to **REPEAT**
some statements that fulfill **LOOPING CONDITION.**



Components in Looping Structure

- Looping condition
- Body statement
- Initialization
- Termination

Types of Looping Structure

- FOR
- WHILE
- REPEAT



For Structure

Definition and Structures of For Structure



For Structure

- For structure was used in looping that have **specified ending** of repetition.
- Number of repetition **have been known** in the beginning.
- Can be in **ASCENDING** or **DESCENDING** way

Format of For Structure (Ascending)

Algorithm Notation:

```
for variable ← start_value to end_value do  
    statement  
endfor
```

Pascal Notation I:

```
for variable := start_value to end_value do  
    statement;
```

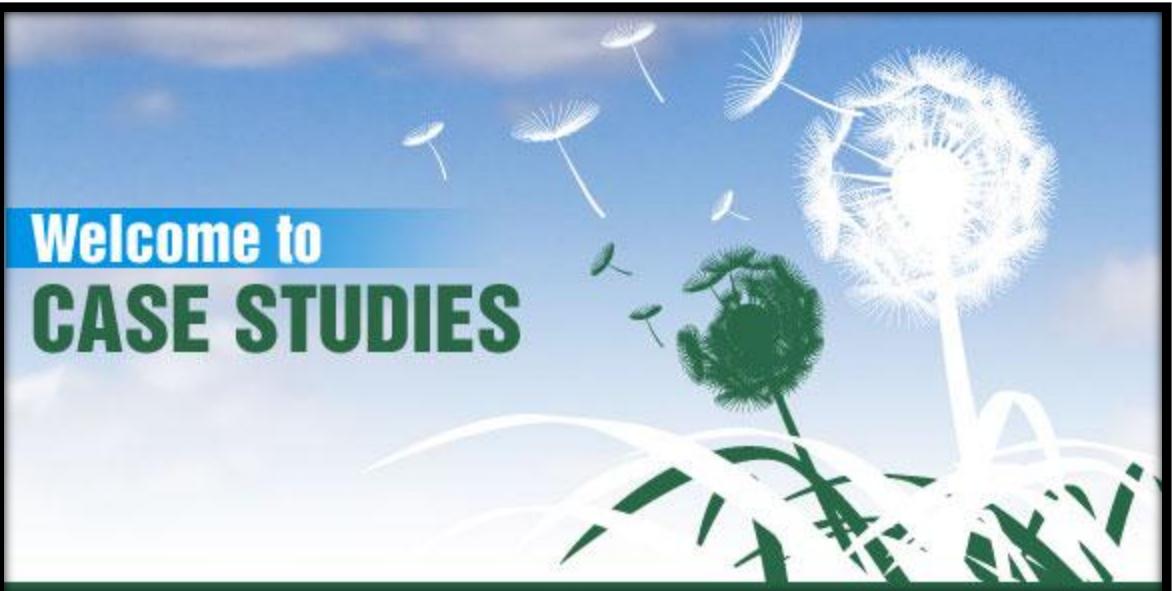
Format of For Structure (Ascending)

Pascal Notation II:

```
for variable := start_value to end_value do
begin
    statement;
end;
```



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Example of For in Ascending Way (Algorithm)

```
1 Algoritma Deret_Bilangan_Ganjil
2 {I.S: Diinputkan satu nilai akhir oleh user}
3 {F.S: Menampilkan jumlah deret ganjil}
4
5 Kamus:
6   x,akhir:integer
7   jumlah:integer
8
9 Algoritma:
10   input(akhir)
11   jumlah ← 0
12   for x ← 1 to akhir do
13     if x mod 2 = 1 then
14       jumlah ← jumlah + x;
15   endfor
16   output('Jumlah deret ganjil dari 1 - ', akhir, ' = ', jumlah)
```

Example of For in Ascending Way (Pascal)

```
1 program Deret_Bilangan_Ganjil;
2 uses crt;
3
4 var
5     x,akhir:integer;
6     jumlah:integer;
7
8 begin
9     write('Masukan batas akhir angka : ');readln(akhir);
10    jumlah:=0;
11    for x:=1 to akhir do
12    begin
13        if x mod 2=1 then
14            jumlah:=jumlah+x;
15    end;
16    writeln('Jumlah Deret ganjil dari 1 - ',akhir,' = ',jumlah);
17    writeln();
18    write('Tekan sembarang tombol untuk menutup... ');
19    readkey();
20 end.
```

Format of For Structure (Descending)

Algorithm Notation:

```
for variable  $\leftarrow$  end_value downto start_value do  
    statement  
endfor
```

Pascal Notation I:

```
for variable := end_value downto start_value do  
    statement;
```

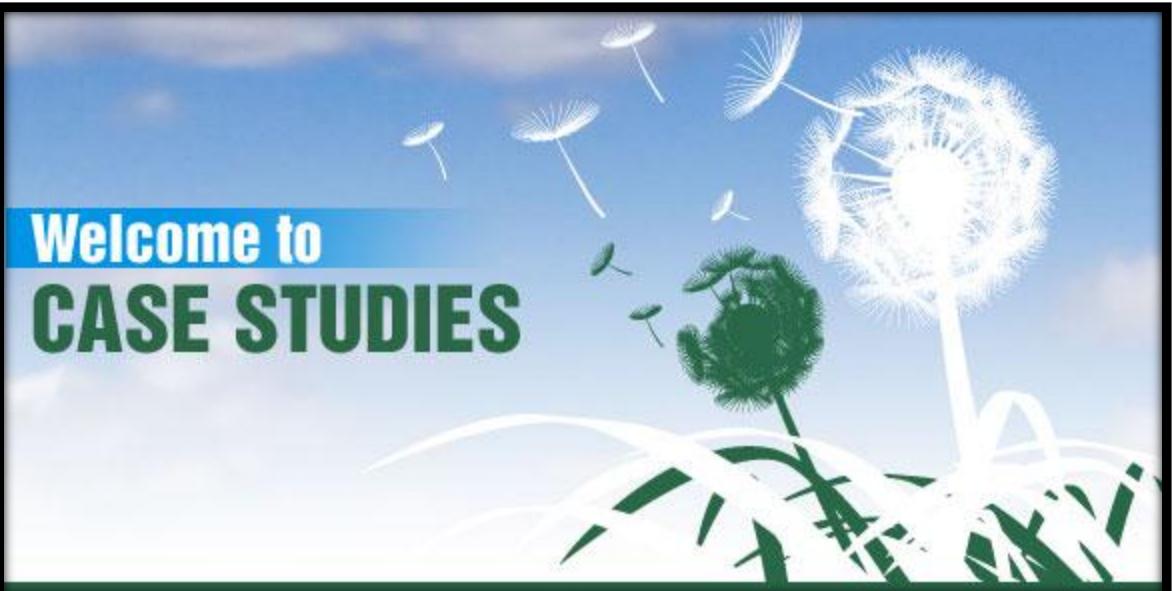
Format of For Structure (Ascending)

Pascal Notation II:

```
for variable := end_value downto start_value do
begin
    statement;
end;
```



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Example of For in Descending Way (Algorithm)

```
1 Algoritma Deret_Faktorial
2 {I.S: Diinputkan satu nilai oleh user}
3 {F.S: Menampilkan faktorial dari bilangan tersebut}
4
5 Kamus:
6     i,nilai:integer
7     faktorial:integer
8
9 Algoritma:
10    input(nilai)
11    faktorial<-1
12    for i < nilai downto 1 do
13        faktorial<-faktorial*i
14    endfor
15    output(nilai,'! = ',faktorial)
```

Example of For in Descending Way (Pascal)

```
1 program Deret_Faktorial;
2 uses crt;
3
4 var
5     i,nilai:integer;
6     faktorial:integer;
7
8 begin
9     write('Masukan nilai = ');readln(nilai);
10    faktorial:=1;
11    for i:=nilai downto 1 do
12        faktorial:=faktorial*i;
13    writeln(nilai,'! = ',faktorial);
14    writeln();
15    write('Tekan sembarang tombol untuk menutup... ');
16    readkey();
17 end.
```



While Structure

Definition and Structures of For Structure



While Structure

- While structure **always be executed** while its condition value is **true**.
- If the condition value is **false**, it **means stop repetition**.
- While structure have condition in the **beginning of structure**.

Format of While Structure

Algorithm Notation:

```
while kondisi do  
    statement  
endwhile
```

Pascal Notation I:

```
while kondisi do  
    statement;
```

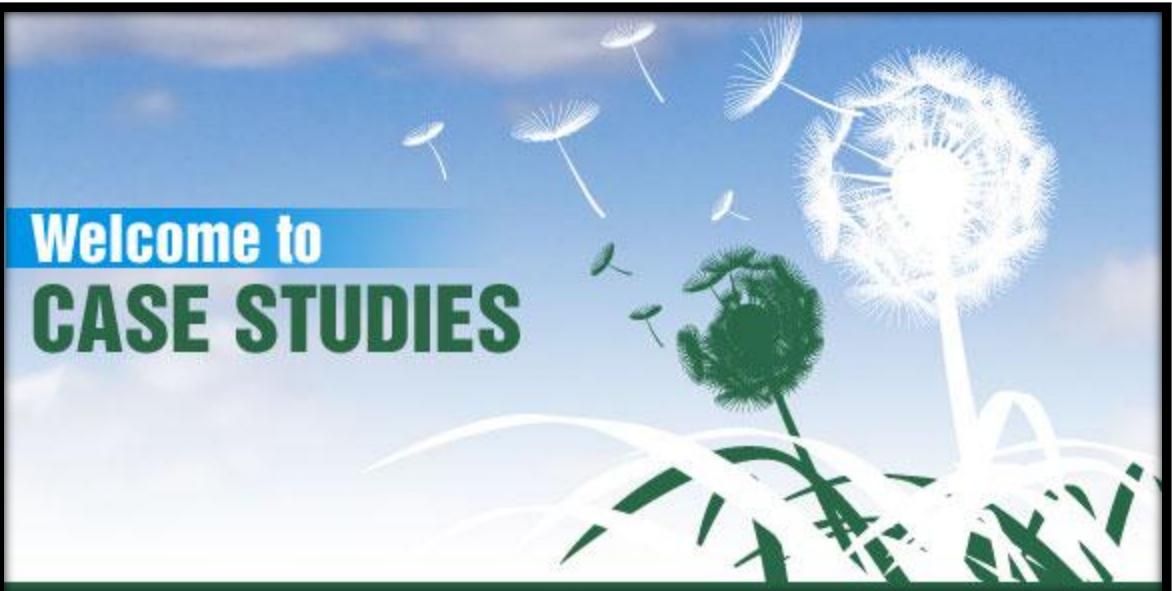
Format of While Structure

Pascal Notation II:

```
while kondisi do  
begin  
    statement;  
end;
```



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CASE STUDIES



Example of While (Algorithm)

```
1 Algoritma Deret_Bilangan
2 {I.S: Diinputkan satu angka oleh user}
3 {F.S: Menampilkan jumlah deret dari 1 sampai angka}
4
5 Kamus:
6     i,deret:integer
7     angka:integer
8
9 Algoritma:
10    input(angka)
11    deret←0
12    i←1
13    while i<=angka do
14        deret←deret+i
15        i←i+1;
16    endwhile
17    output('Jumlah deret dari 1 - ',angka,' = ',deret)
```

Example of While (Pascal)

```
1 program Deret_Angka;
2 uses crt;
3
4 var
5     i,deret:integer;
6     angka:integer;
7
8 begin
9     write('Masukan angka = ') ;readln(angka) ;
10    deret:=0;
11    i:=1;
12    while i<=angka do
13    begin
14        deret:=deret+i;
15        i:=i+1;
16    end;
17    writeln('Jumlah deret dari 1 - ',angka,' = ',deret);
18    writeln();
19    write('Tekan sembarang tombol untuk menutup....');
20    readkey();
21 end.
```



Repeat Structure

Definition and Structures of For Structure



Repeat Structure

- Repeat structure **always be executed** until its condition value is **true**.
- If the condition value is **true**, it **means stop repetition**.
- Repeat structure have condition in the **end of structure**.

Format of While Structure

Algorithm Notation:

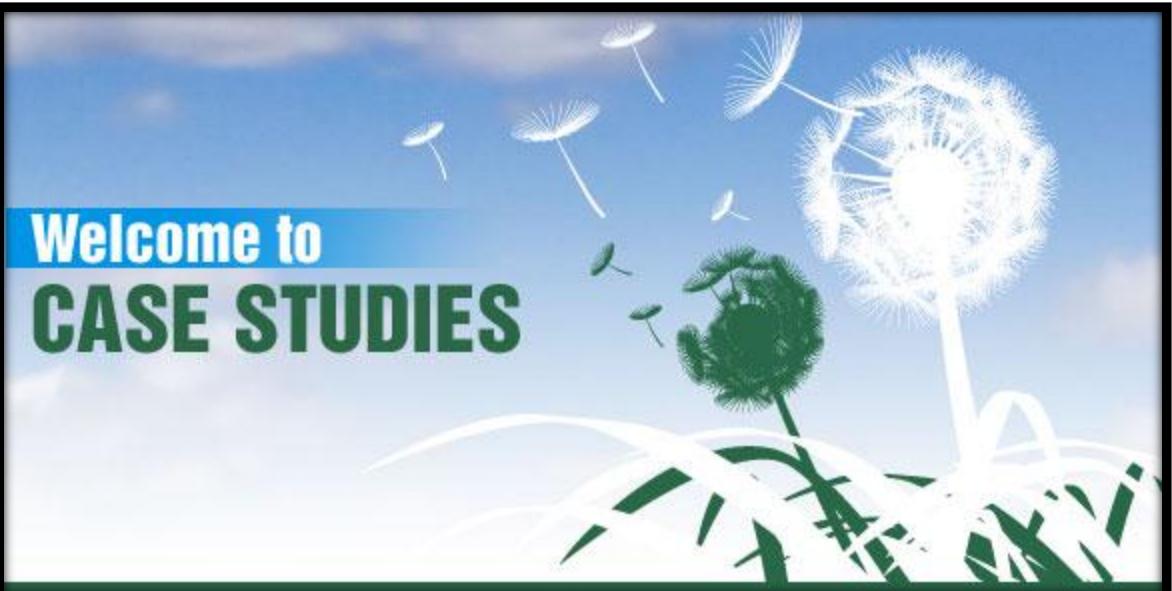
```
repeat  
    statement  
until kondisi
```

Pascal Notation:

```
repeat  
    statement;  
until kondisi;
```



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Example of Repeat (Algorithm)

```
1 Algoritma Coba_Password
2 {I.S: Diinputkan password oleh user}
3 {F.S: Menampilkan pesan benar atau salah}
4
5 Kamus:
6   const
7     password=1234
8
9   pass,i,j:integer
10
11 Algoritma:
12   i<1
13   j<3
14   repeat
15     input(pass)
16     if pass=password then
17       output('Password anda benar!');
18     else
19       i<i+1
20       j<j-1
21       output('Password salah ('j, ' kali lagi)!')
22     endif
23   until (pass=password)or (i=4)
```

Example of Repeat (Pascal)

```
1 program Coba_Password;
2 uses crt;
3
4 const
5     password=1234;
6
7 var
8     pass,i,j:integer;
9
10 begin
11     i:=1;
12     j:=3;
13     repeat
14         write('Masukan password (' ,i, ','): ') ;readln(pass) ;
15         if pass=password then
16             begin
17                 writeln('Password anda benar!');
18                 writeln();
19                 writeln('Tekan sembarang tombol untuk menutup... ');
20                 readkey();
21             end
22         else
23             begin
24                 i:=i+1;
25                 j:=j-1;
26                 writeln('Password salah (' ,j, ' kali lagi)! ');
27                 readkey();
28             end;
29             clrscr();
30         until (pass=password)or(i=4);
31     end.
```



EXERCISE



Exercise 1

Make the algorithm to solve this problem below (Color of stars will be different each row):

N=5

```
*  
* *  
* * *  
* * * *  
* * * * *
```

Exercise 2

Make the algortihm to solve this problem below (Color of stars will be different each row):

N=3

```
*  
* *  
* * *  
* *  
*
```

Exercise 3

Make algorithm to count:

$$s = 1 - 2/3 + 3/5 - 4/7 + \dots$$

Exercise 4

Make algorithm to count the maximum value and mean value from n students.

THANK YOU

GRACIAS

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