

# Android Environment SDK

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Notes are based on:

Android Developers

<http://developer.android.com/index.html>



## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT

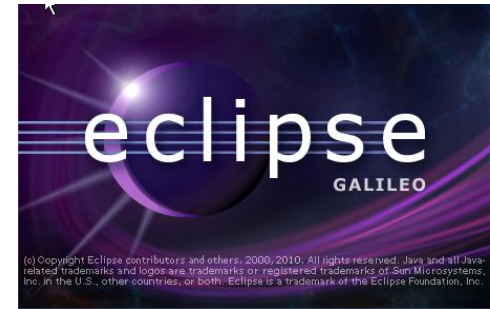


The **Android Development Tools** (ADT) plugin for Eclipse adds extensions to the Eclipse IDE.

It allows you to create and debug Android applications easier and faster.

### Advantages

1. It gives you access to other Android development tools from inside the Eclipse IDE. For example:
  - *take screenshots,*
  - *Debug / set breakpoints, and*
  - *view thread and process information* directly from Eclipse.
2. It provides a *New Project Wizard*, which helps you quickly create and set up all of the **basic files you'll need for a new Android application.**
3. It *automates and simplifies the process of building* your Android application.
4. It provides an *Android code editor* that helps you write valid XML for your *Android manifest* and *resource files.*
5. It will *export* your project into a signed APK, which can be distributed to users.



## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Typical Layout of the Eclipse IDE for Android Development

Java - 02-HolaMundo/src/ucr/holamundo/Hola.java - Eclipse SDK

File Edit Run Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Window Help

Package Exp Hierarchy

02-HolaMundo

- src
  - ucr.holamundo
    - Hola.java
- gen [Generated Java Files]
- Google APIs [Android 2.2]
- assets
- res
  - drawable-hdpi
  - drawable-ldpi
  - drawable-mdpi
  - layout
    - junk.xml
    - main.xml
  - values
- AndroidManifest.xml
- default.properties
- proguard.cfg

03-LifeCycleDemoV2

04-UI-Demo2-Greetings

04-UI-Demo2-TipCalc

04-UI-Flashlight

04-UIDemo1

05-LayoutDemo

06-ArrayAdapterDemo1

06-ArrayAdapterDemo2

06-ArrayAdapterDemo3

06-ArrayAdapterDemo4

```
package ucr.holamundo;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;

public class Hola extends Activity {
    /** Called when the activity is first created. */
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.mainnn);
    }
}
```

Problems Console LogCat

1 error, 19 warnings, 0 others

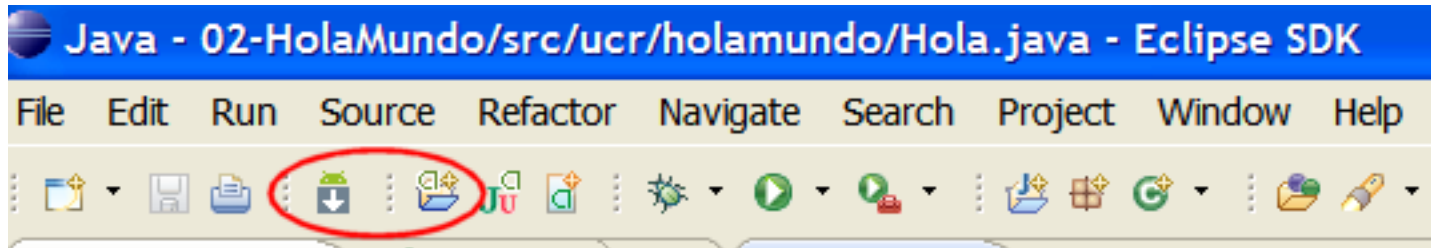
Description	Resource	Path	Locat...	Type
<strong>Errors (1 item)</strong>				
R.layout.mainnn cannot be resolved	Hola.java	/02-HolaMundo/...	line 10	Java Problem
<strong>Warnings (19 items)</strong>				
The type SmsManager is deprecated	MyGPS.java	/25-4-ServiceGp...	line 13	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SMS3.java	/19-filters-SMS-D...	line 11	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SMS3.java	/19-filters-SMS-D...	line 80	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SMS3.java	/19-filters-SMS-D...	line 112	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SMS3.java	/19-filters-SMS-D...	line 112	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SmsExempl...	/26-1-Telephony...	line 8	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SmsExempl...	/26-1-Telephony...	line 33	Java Problem
The type SmsManager is deprecated	SmsExampl...	/26-1-Telephony...	line 46	Java Problem

Writable Smart Insert 10 : 38

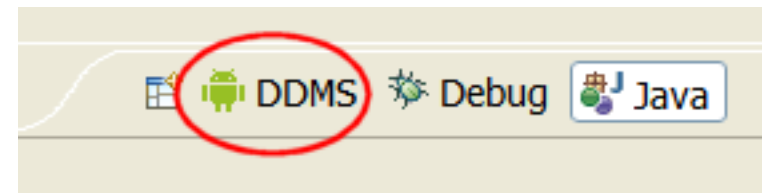
## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Typical Layout of the Eclipse IDE for Android Development (details...)



Android SDK and AVD Manager  
New Android Project



DDMS Perspective  
Dalvik Debugging Monitoring System

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### SETUP

#### Download the Android SDK – Installing on Windows, Linux, Mac OS

This page is taken from <http://developer.android.com>

If you're already using the Android SDK, you should update to the latest tools or platform using the *Android SDK and AVD Manager*, rather than downloading a new SDK starter package.

Windows	<a href="#">installer_r08-windows.exe</a>
Mac OS X (intel)	<a href="#">android-sdk_r08-mac_86.zip</a>
Linux (i386)	<a href="#">android-sdk_r08-linux_86.tgz</a>

Here's an overview of the steps you must follow to set up the Android SDK:

1. Prepare your development computer and ensure it meets the system requirements.
2. Install the SDK starter package from the table above. (If you're on Windows, download the installer for help with the initial setup.)
3. Install the ADT Plugin for Eclipse (if you'll be developing in Eclipse).
4. Add Android platforms and other components to your SDK.
5. Explore the contents of the Android SDK (*optional*).

**To get started, download the appropriate package from the table above, then read the guide to [Installing the SDK](#).**

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



**Installing the SDK** (Link: <http://developer.android.com/sdk/installing.html>)

This page describes how to install the Android SDK and set up your development environment for the first time.

### Updating?

If you already have an Android SDK, use the *Android SDK and AVD Manager* tool to install updated tools and new Android platforms into your existing environment.

### Step 1. Preparing Your Development Computer

1. Make sure you have already installed the most recent [JDK](#).
2. Make sure you have Eclipse installed on your computer (3.4 or newer is recommended). Eclipse is available from: <http://www.eclipse.org/downloads/> (For Eclipse 3.5 or newer, the "Eclipse Classic" version is recommended)

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Step 2. Downloading the SDK Starter Package

The SDK starter package *is not a full development environment*—it includes only the core SDK Tools, which you can use to download the rest of the SDK components (such as the latest Android platform).

If you downloaded the Windows installer (.exe file), run it now to install the SDK Tools into a default location (which you can modify, usually the folder is:

[c:/your-chosen-path/android-sdk-windows](#)

Make a note of the name and location of the SDK directory on your system—you will need to refer to the SDK directory later, when setting up the ADT plugin and when using the SDK tools from command line.

### Step 3. Installing the ADT Plugin for Eclipse

Android offers a custom plugin for the Eclipse IDE, called Android Development Tools (ADT). This is the recommended platform. You may want to first read [Installing the ADT Plugin](#) for step-by-step installation instructions, then return here to continue the last step in setting up your Android SDK.

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Step 4. Adding Platforms and Other Components

You will use the *Android SDK and AVD Manager* (a tool included in the SDK starter package) to download essential SDK components into your development environment.

If you used the Windows installer, when you complete the installation wizard, it will launch the *Android SDK and AVD Manager* with a default set of platforms and other components selected for you to install. Simply click **Install** to accept the recommended set of components and install them.

You can launch the Android SDK and AVD Manager in one of the following ways:  
From within Eclipse, select **Window > Android SDK and AVD Manager**.  
On Windows, double-click the SDK Manager.ext file at the root of the Android SDK directory.

On Mac or Linux, open a terminal and navigate to the tools/ directory in the Android SDK, then execute: android

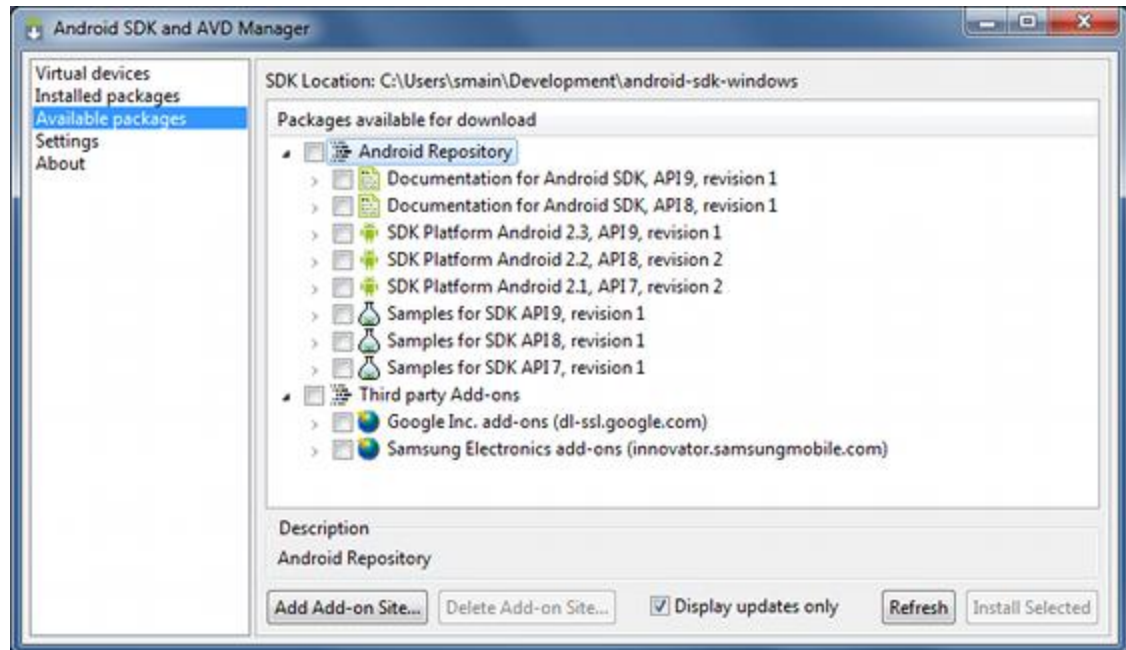
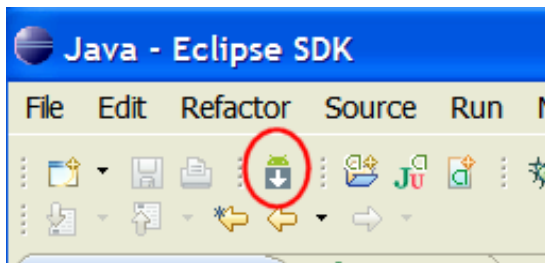


## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Step 4. Adding Platforms and Other Components (cont.)

To download components, use the graphical UI of the *Android SDK and AVD Manager*. To begin with choose only the latest version of Android (include documentation, samples and USB driver) (Warning: this process is slow...)



**Figure 1.** The Android SDK and AVD Manager's **Available Packages** panel, which shows the SDK components that are available for you to download into your environment.

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Installing the Eclipse ADT Plugin

(Link: <http://developer.android.com/sdk/eclipse-adt.html#installing>)

*To simplify ADT setup, it is recommend installing the Android SDK prior to installing ADT.*

### Eclipse 3.5 (Galileo) and 3.6 (Helios)

1. Start Eclipse, then select **Help > Install New Software....**
2. Click **Add**, in the top-right corner.
3. In the *Add Repository* dialog that appears, enter "ADT Plugin" for the *Name* and the following URL for the *Location*:  
**<https://dl-ssl.google.com/android/eclipse/>**  
Note: If you have troubles try using "http" instead of "https"  
Click **OK**.
4. In the *Available Software* dialog, select the checkbox next to *Developer Tools* and click **Next**.
5. In the next window, you'll see a list of the tools to be downloaded. Click **Next**.
6. Read and accept the license agreements, then click **Finish**.
7. When the installation completes, restart Eclipse.

## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Configuring the ADT Plugin

The next step is to modify your ADT preferences in Eclipse to point to the Android SDK directory:

1. Select **Window > Preferences...** to open the Preferences panel (Mac OS X: **Eclipse > Preferences**).
1. Select **Android** from the left panel.
2. For the *SDK Location* in the main panel, click **Browse...** and locate your downloaded SDK directory ([c:/path/android-sdk-windows](#))
3. Click **Apply**, then **OK**.

**Done!**

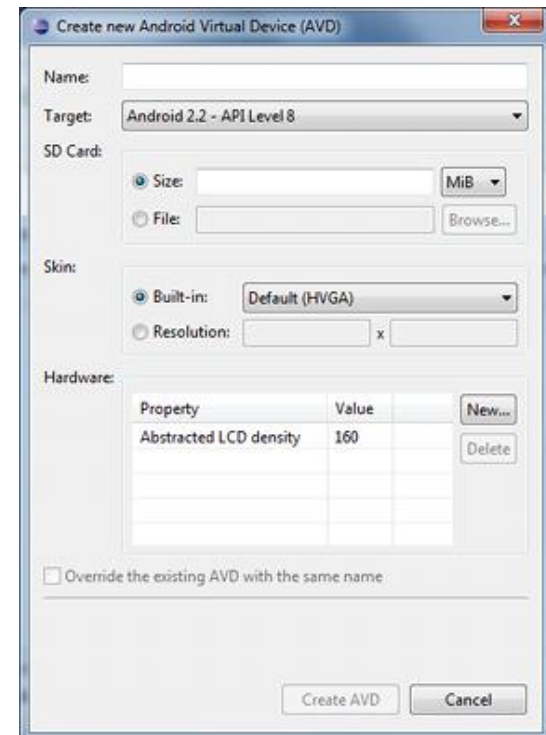
## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Creating an Android Virtual Device (AVD)

Android Virtual Devices (AVDs) are configurations of emulator options that let you better model an actual device.

1. In Eclipse, choose **Window > Android SDK and AVD Manager**.
2. Select **Virtual Devices** in the left panel.
3. Click **New**.
4. The **Create New AVD** dialog appears.
5. Type the name of the AVD, such as "AVD23API9".
6. Choose a target (such as "Android 2.3 – API Level9").
7. Optionally specify any additional settings (SD, camera, trackball, ....) YES to all.
8. Click **Create AVD**.



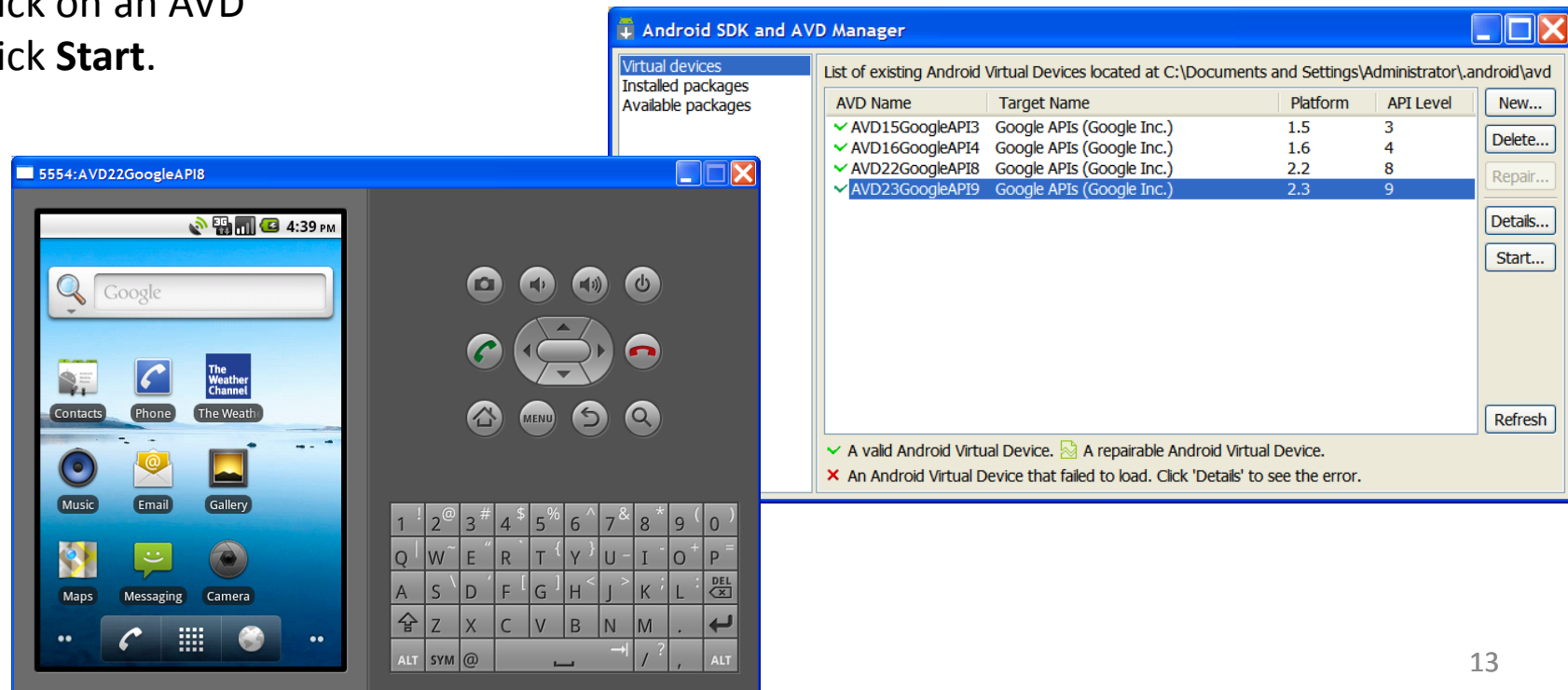
## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### Testing the Emulator

Android Virtual Devices (AVDs) are configurations of emulator options that let you better model an actual device.

1. In Eclipse, choose **Window > Android SDK and AVD Manager**.
2. Select **Virtual Devices** in the left panel.
3. Click on an AVD
4. Click **Start**.



## 2A. Android Environment: Eclipse & ADT



### A Final Step



This seems to be a transitional issue, and may go away in future releases. For now, update the system's PATH variable to recognize two folders inside your **android-sdk-windows**. The first is: **tools** and the second is **platform-tools**.

1. Windows > Start > Control Panel > System > Advanced > Environment Variables > System Variables > PATH > Edit
2. Add references to the sub-folders mentioned above. In this example:  
`c:\android-sdk-windows\tools;C:\android-sdk-windows\platform-tools;`
3. OK

# Android Setup Videos



**Appendix. Web resources available at**

<http://www.hometutorials.com/google-android.html>

Five videos, a bit older (SDK1.0) but useful nonetheless.

1. How to setup Java.
2. How to install Eclipse IDE
3. Application development: "Hello World" using Eclipse + Android

A screenshot of a web browser displaying the Hometutorials website. The browser's address bar shows the URL "http://www.hometutorials.com/google-an...". The website has a blue header with the "Hometutorials" logo and navigation links like "Home", "Photoshop", "Dreamweaver", "Flash", "SAP-BW", "Buy Training", and "Company". A large banner advertises "FAST Learning Tutorials for Beginners" with bullet points: "High Quality, Low cost training", "Instant Learning online", "DVD's you can take anywhere", and "Free lessons at no cost!". Below the banner, there's a section titled "Learn Google Android - Video Training Lessons For Beginners!". It lists five lessons with corresponding video thumbnails and links: "Google Android Video Lesson 1. In this lesson you will learn how to install the Android Software Development Kit (SDK) so that you can run the Emulator. Google-Android-SDK-Emulator", "Google Android Video Lesson 2. In this lesson you will learn how to set up Java. (Android Uses the Java Programming language). Google-Android-Java-Installation", "Google Android Video Lesson 3. In this lesson we will install Eclipse. This program make it easier to create apps for Android in the Java language. Google-Android-Eclipse-Installation", "Google Android Video Lesson 4. Now we will get some Android Development Tools (ADT) from Google designed to work with Eclipse. Google-Android-ADT-Plugin-Installation", and "Google Android Video Lesson 5. After we have installed and set up all the software above, we are now ready to build our first 'Hello World' app." The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various icons and the system clock indicating 12:23 PM.



# Android Setup Tutorial

## MAC OS Users

1. In a terminal window send the command: **sudo su**. You will act as the superuser.
1. Enter superuser's password. After accepted, you will issue commands from a shell line.
2. Locate the file **.profile** and edit (pico, vi,...) its path contents as follows:  
**export PATH="/Users/myfolder/android-sdk-mac\_86 3/tools":\$PATH**

where **"/Users/myfolder/android-sdk-mac\_86 3/tools"** (including the quotes) is the location of the **/tools** directory in our Android SDK folder.

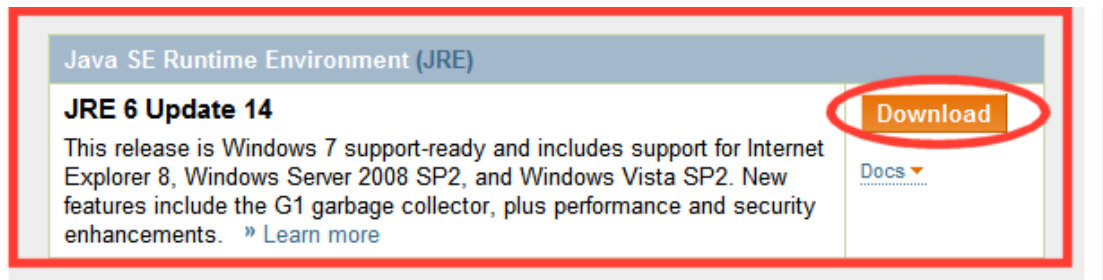




# Android Setup Tutorial

## Appendix. Install Java

1. Go to <http://developers.sun.com/downloads/>
2. Expand choice **Java SE**.
3. Click on: **Java SE (JDK) 6**
4. From the list of choices select the most recent *Java SE JDK* (Update 14 in our case).
5. Click on the *Download* button





# Android Setup Tutorial

## Appendix. Install Java

1. On the next screen select *Platform* (Windows) and accept license agreement.
2. Hit the *Continue* button.
3. Check box: *Java SE Development Kit 6u14* and click on the *download* (arrow) symbol
4. Save file to c:\

Sun Microsystems Downloads

SDN Home > Download Center >

### Java SE Development Kit 6u14

Provide Information, then Continue to Download

Select Platform and Language for your download:

Platform:

Language:

☒ I agree to the Java SE Development Kit 6u14 License Agreement

[Continue »](#)

Sun Microsystems Downloads

SDN Home > Download Center >

### Download Java SE Development Kit 6u14 for Windows, Multi-language

Download Information and Files

**Instructions:** Select the files you want, then click the "Download Selected with Sun Download Manager" (SDM) button below to automatically install and use SDM ([learn more](#)). Alternately, click directly on file names to download with your browser. (Use of SDM is recommended but not required.)

**Available Files**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	File Description and Name	Size
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Java SE Development Kit 6u14 jdk-6u14-windows-i586.exe	73.48 MB

[Download Selected with Sun Download Manager »](#)

Easily manage your downloads (pause, resume, restart, ...)

**Getting Started?**

- » New to Java Center
- » New to Solaris Center
- » Sun Studio

**Download Resources**

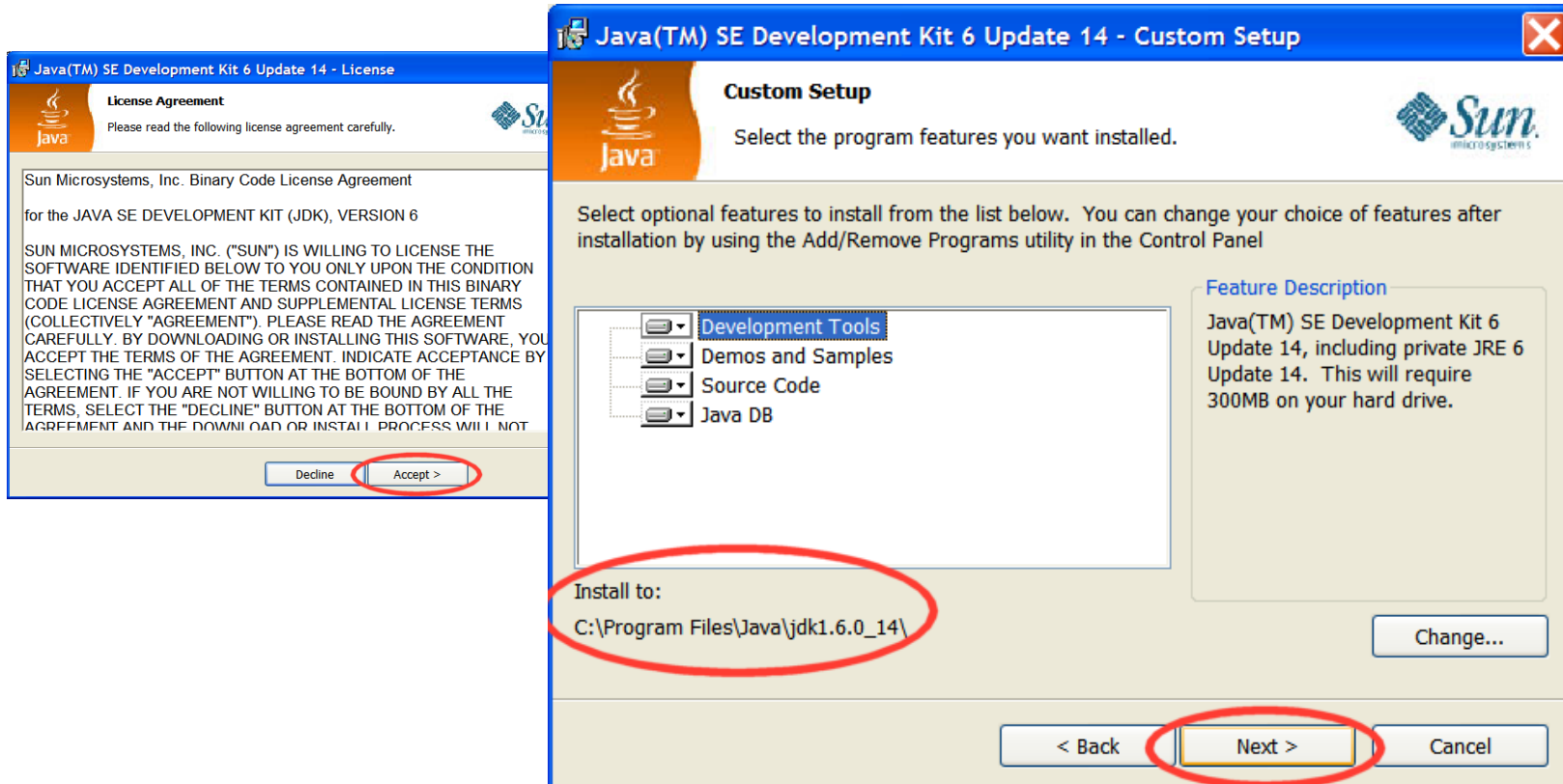
- » FAQs
- » Download History
- » Sun Download Manager



# Android Setup Tutorial

## Appendix. Install Java

5. Execute the downloaded file: *jdk-6u14-windows-i586.exe*
6. Click on *Accept* button to agree on licensing.
7. Note the Java folder location. Click on *Next* to complete installation.



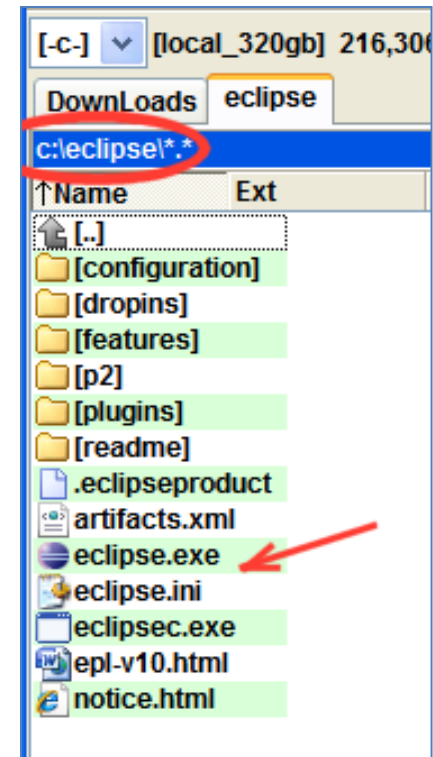


# Android Setup Tutorial

## Appendix. Install Eclipse IDE

**Eclipse** is a multi-language software development platform comprising an **IDE** and a **plug-in** system to extend it. It can be used to develop applications in Java and, by means of the various plug-ins, in other languages *(from Wikipedia)*

1. Go to <http://www.eclipse.org/downloads/>.
2. Download the current version (*Galileo* at the time of writing) and save it to drive C:\.
3. Unzip the compress file to your hard drive (c:\eclipse)
4. For convenience create a Shortcut to *eclipse.exe* and place it on your Desktop.

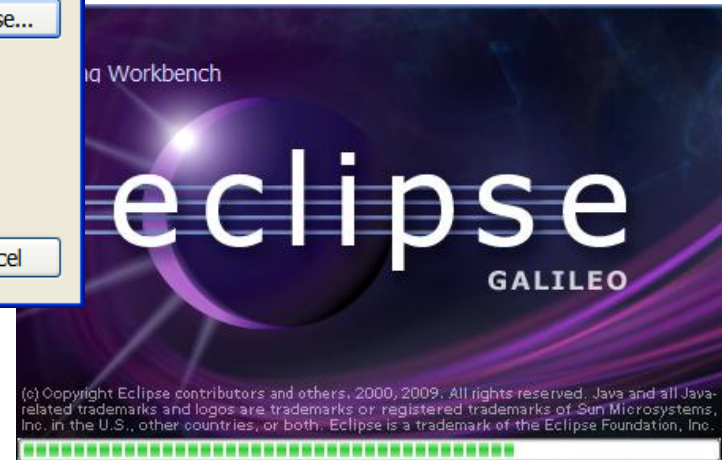
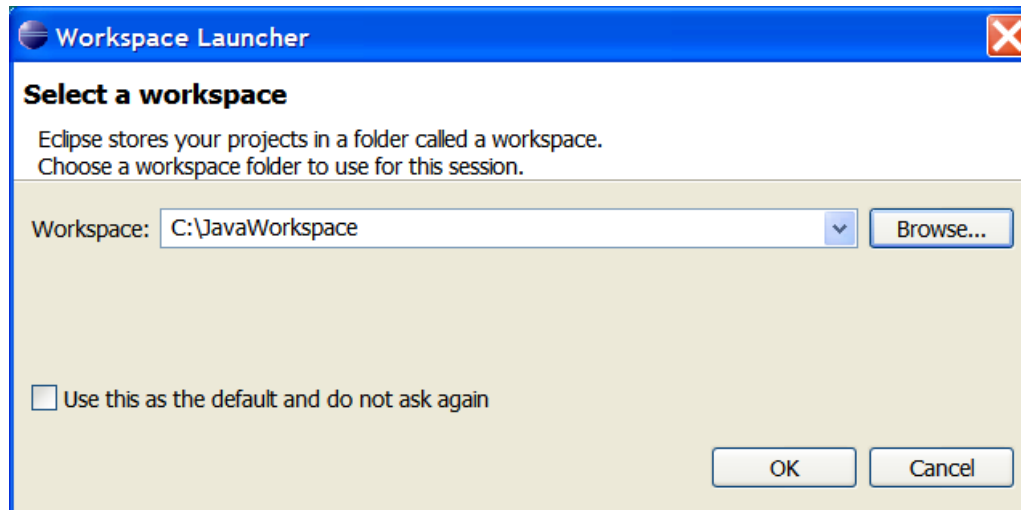




# Android Setup Tutorial

## Appendix. Install Eclipse IDE

1. Launch *eclipse* application.
2. Create a folder to be your workspace





# Android Setup Tutorial

## **Appendix. Creating an Android Project** (made for 1.5)

Reference: <http://developer.android.com/guide/developing/eclipse-adt.html>

**Hola Mundo**

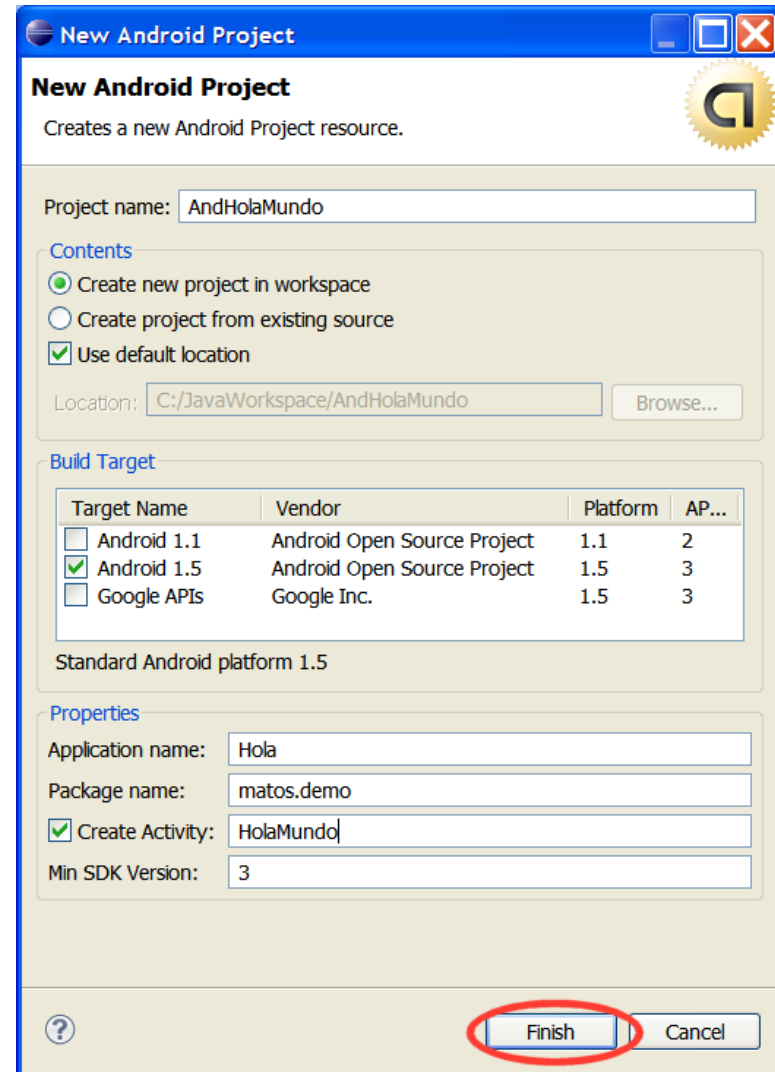


# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project

To create a new project:

1. Start **Eclipse**
2. Select **File > New > Project**.
3. Select **Android > Android Project**, and click **Next**.
4. Enter Project name: *AndHolaMundo*.
5. Select Target *Android 1.5*.
6. Application name: *Hola*.
7. Package name: *cis493.demo*.
8. Create Activity: *HolaMundo*.
9. Min SDK Version: *3*.
10. Click *Finish*.





# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project

Once you complete the New Project Wizard, ADT creates the following folders and files in your new project:

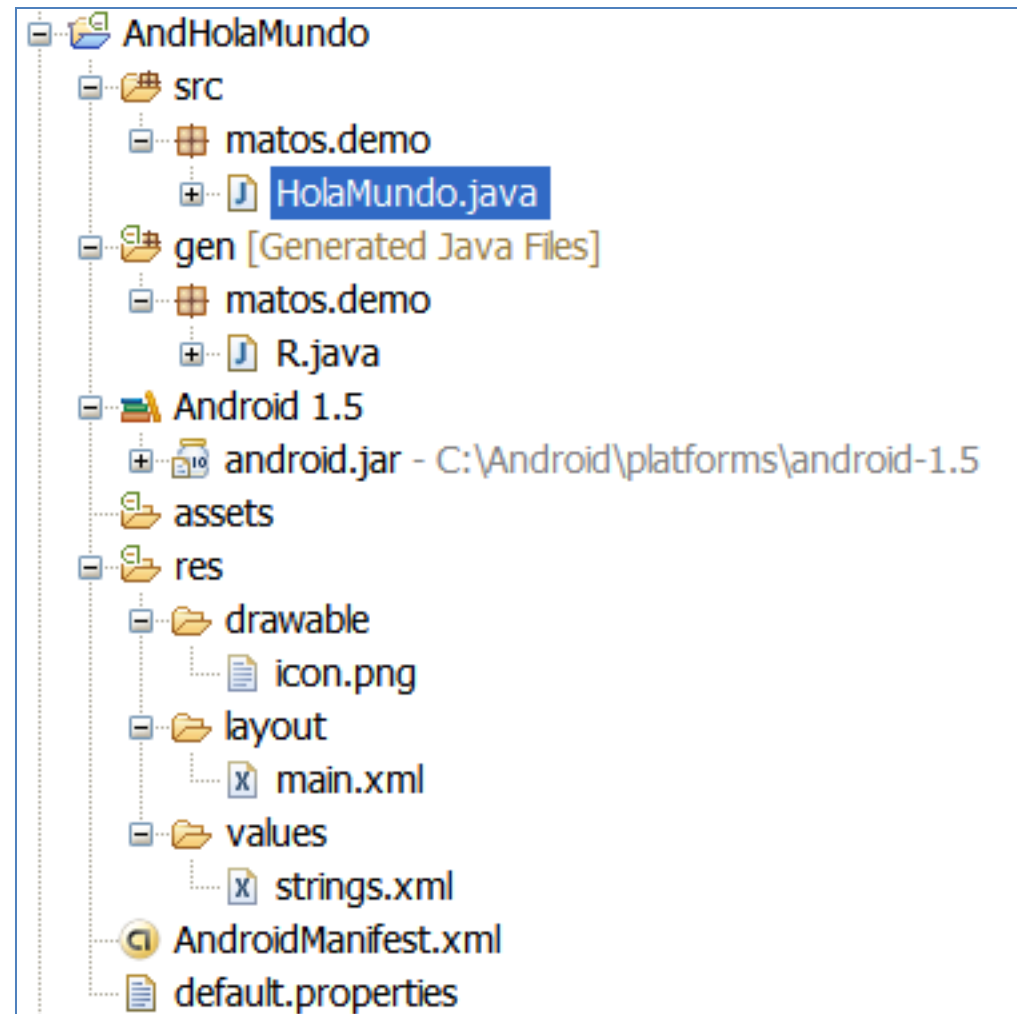
- **src/** Includes your stub Activity Java file. All other Java files for your application go here.
- **<Android Version>/** (e.g., Android 1.5/) Includes the android.jar file that your application will build against.
- **gen/** This contains the Java files generated by ADT, such as your R.java file and interfaces created from AIDL files.
- **assets/** This is empty. You can use it to store raw asset files.
- **res/** A folder for your application resources, such as *drawable* files, *layout* files, *string* values, etc.
- **AndroidManifest.xml** The Android Manifest for your project.
- **default.properties** This file contains project settings, such as the build target.



# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project

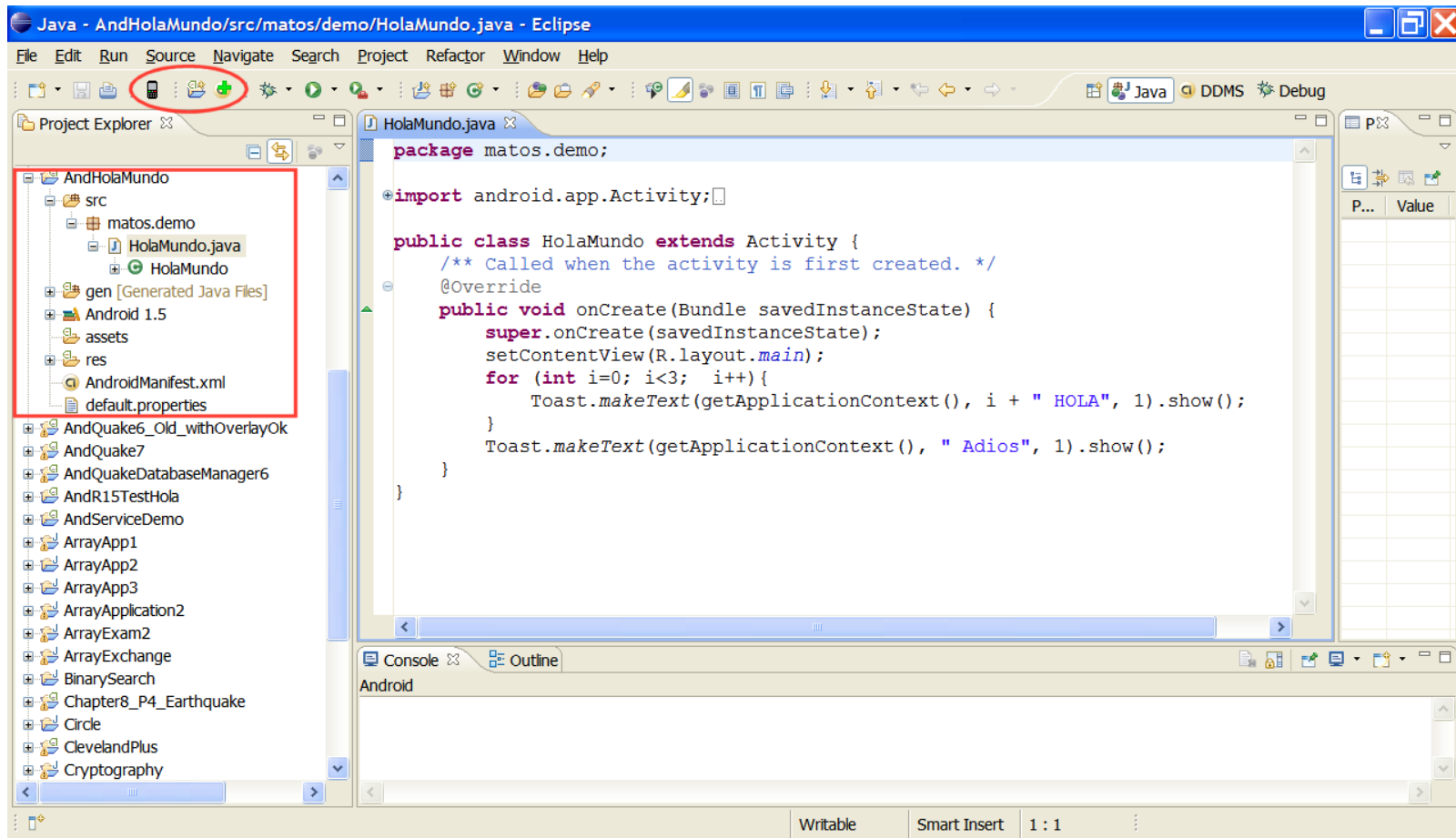
Once you complete the New Project Wizard, ADT creates the following folders and files in your new project:





# Android Setup Tutorial

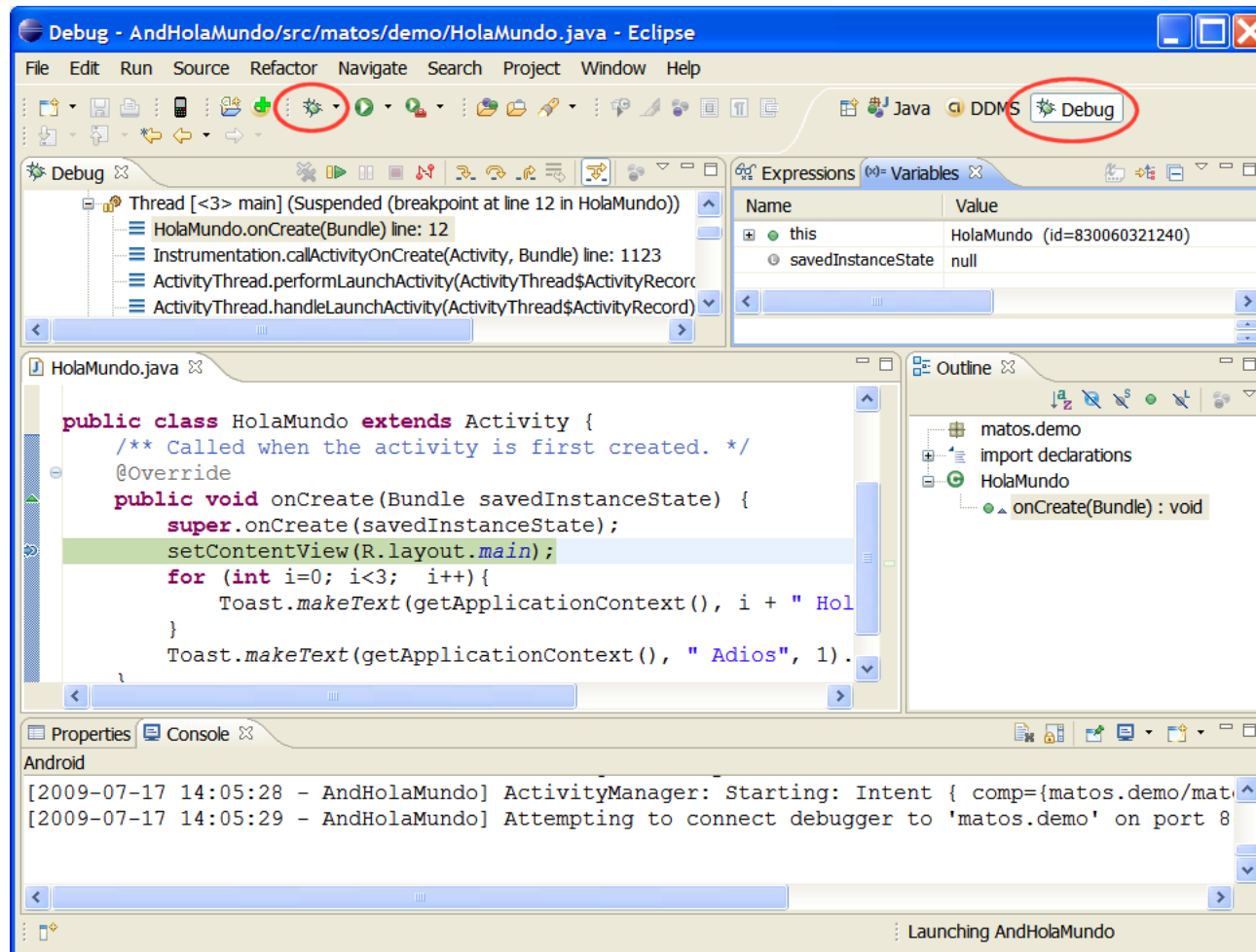
## Creating an Android Project





# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project - Debugging





# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project

```
package matos.demo;

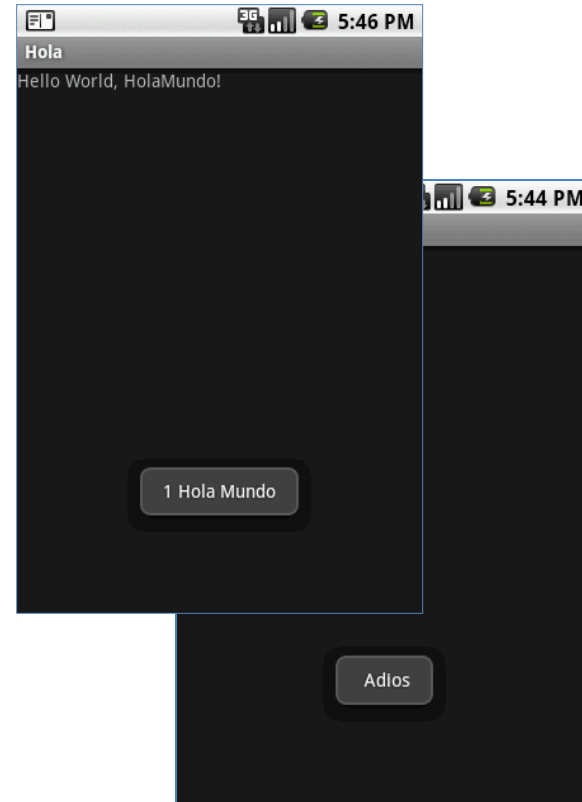
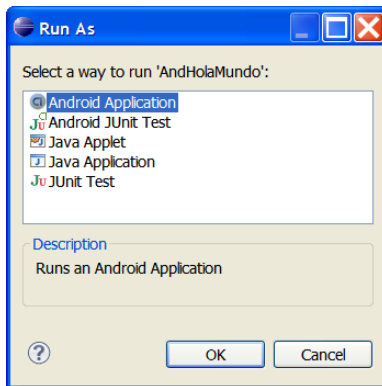
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.Toast;

public class HolaMundo extends Activity {
    /** Called when the activity is first created. */
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.main);
        for (int i=0; i<3; i++){
            Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), i + " Hola Mundo", 1).show();
        }
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), " Adios", 1).show();
    }
}
```



# Android Setup Tutorial

## Creating an Android Project





# Android Setup Tutorial

**Questions ?**

# Android Setup Tutorial

## Summary of Android On-line Installation Resources



### 0. JAVA

[http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x77uqg\\_google-android-emulator-tutorial-tr\\_tech](http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x77uqg_google-android-emulator-tutorial-tr_tech)

### 1. ECLIPSE

[http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77v5t\\_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial\\_tech/video/x77usr\\_google-android-eclipse-tutorial-tra\\_tech](http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77v5t_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial_tech/video/x77usr_google-android-eclipse-tutorial-tra_tech)

### 2. ANDROID-SDK

**Android ADT Eclipse Plug-in link:** <https://dl-ssl.google.com/android/eclipse/>

[http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77v5t\\_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial\\_tech/video/x77uou\\_google-android-sdk-emulator-tutoria\\_tech](http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77v5t_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial_tech/video/x77uou_google-android-sdk-emulator-tutoria_tech)

### 3. ECLIPSE-PLUGIN

[http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77usr\\_google-android-eclipse-tutorial-tra\\_tech/video/x77v5t\\_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial\\_tech?from=rss](http://www.dailymotion.com/related/x77usr_google-android-eclipse-tutorial-tra_tech/video/x77v5t_google-android-eclipse-adt-tutorial_tech?from=rss)

### 4. HELLO WORLD TUTORIAL

[http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x77v6w\\_google-android-apps-tutorial-traini\\_tech](http://www.dailymotion.com/video/x77v6w_google-android-apps-tutorial-traini_tech)

### 5. DROID\_DRAW

<http://www.droiddraw.org>

### 6. MAKING SDCARD (Video, blogs)

[http://www.anddev.org/emulating\\_a\\_sd-card-t263.html](http://www.anddev.org/emulating_a_sd-card-t263.html)

[http://groups.google.com/group/android-developers/browse\\_thread/thread/9d068936b43c5f27](http://groups.google.com/group/android-developers/browse_thread/thread/9d068936b43c5f27)

[http://www.anddev.org/problem\\_pushing\\_files\\_onto\\_sdcard-t2467.html](http://www.anddev.org/problem_pushing_files_onto_sdcard-t2467.html)

### 7. Three GOOD videos from Google (Architecture, Interprocess Comm, APIs)

1. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QBGfUs9mQYY&eurl=http://developerlife.com/theblog/?p=454>

2. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fL6gSd4ugSI&feature=related>

3. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MPukbH6D-IY&feature=related>

### 8. More APPs (Google President, HelloWorld, PhoneLocator)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1FJHYqEORDg&feature=channel>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l6ObTqliYfE&feature=channel>

<http://www.helloandroid.com/taxonomy/term/29>

# Android Setup Tutorial



## Appendix A.

### Android Virtual Devices

An AVD tells the emulator what kind of device it is suppose to impersonate. Currently there are a few of these targets, such as:

Target Level	Description
<b>4</b>	Identifies an <b>Android 1.6 device that has Google Maps support</b> [mostly all new Android devices after 2008]
<b>9</b>	Identifies an <b>Android 2.3 device that has Google Maps support</b> [mostly all new Android devices after 2010+ ]



# Android Setup Tutorial



## Appendix A. Cont

### Android SDK Targets (2.x and newer versions)

You may use the UI app to inspect available components and download target platforms.

#### Downloading

This is a three-steps operation. First install the (empty) SDK shell as indicated above (download and unzip). Second update the path system variable to include the path to: **android-sdk-windows\tools**. Third: access the repository, select and download the specific targets.

#### How?

At the console prompt type in the command

**C:> android**

To add SDKs click on

#### Available Packages

Use the `https://..... URL`  
(or equivalent but less secure  
`http://.... Locator` )

Follow instructions to accept  
Licensing. Wait (slow ...)

