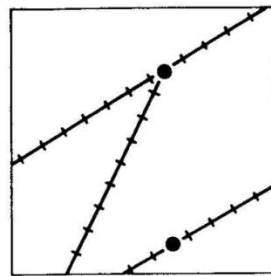
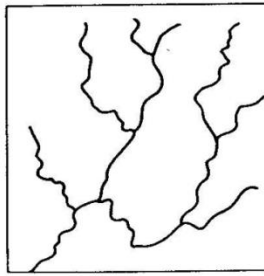


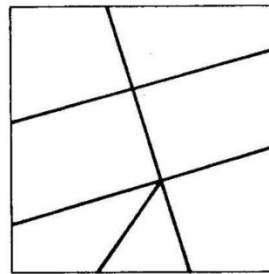
Pola garis



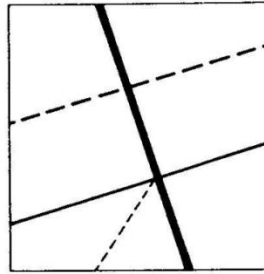
A. Regular (railways)



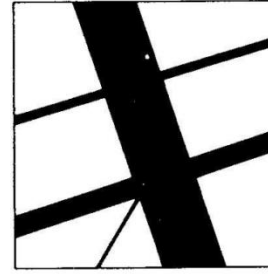
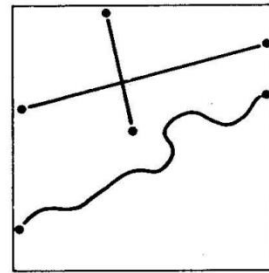
Irregular (rivers)



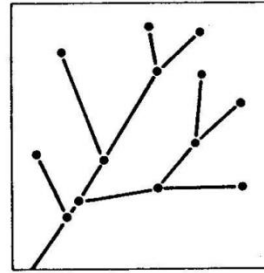
B. Nominal (roads)



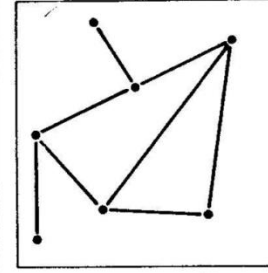
Ordinal (road type)

Interval/Ratio
(flow on roads)

C. Paths (no joins)



Trees (joins)



Circuit (joins and loops)

Figure 4.1 a, b and c Types of line symbol map.

Pola area

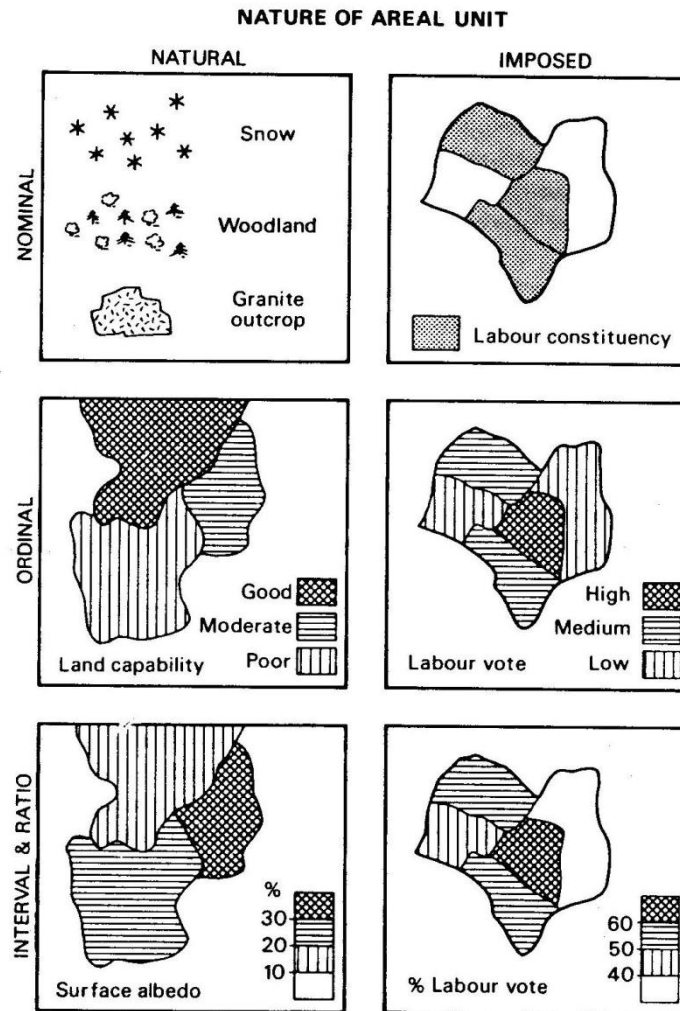


Figure 5.1 Some examples of mapping area data.

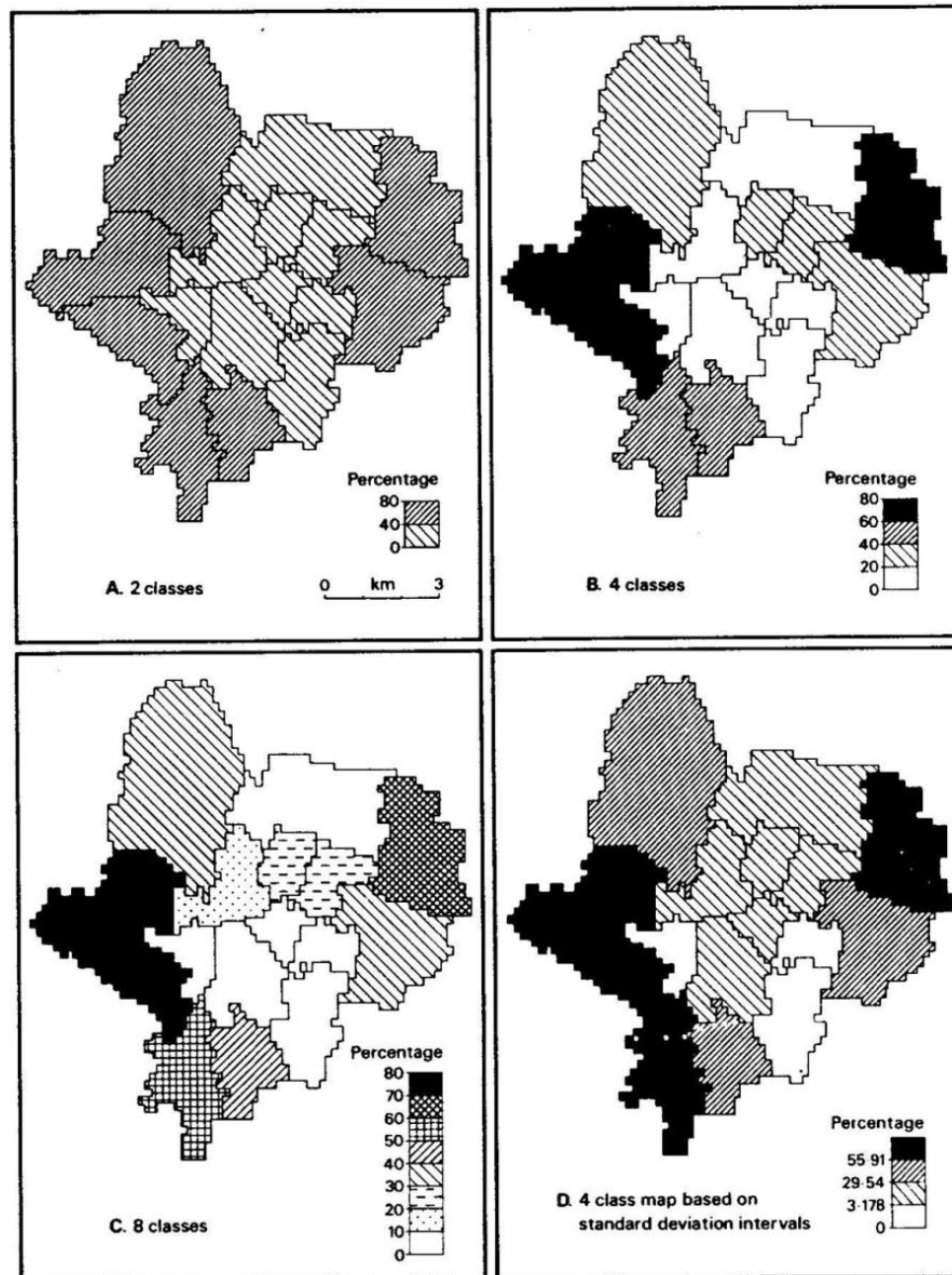


Figure 5.5 a, b, c and d Illustrating the effects of number of classes.

Pola surface

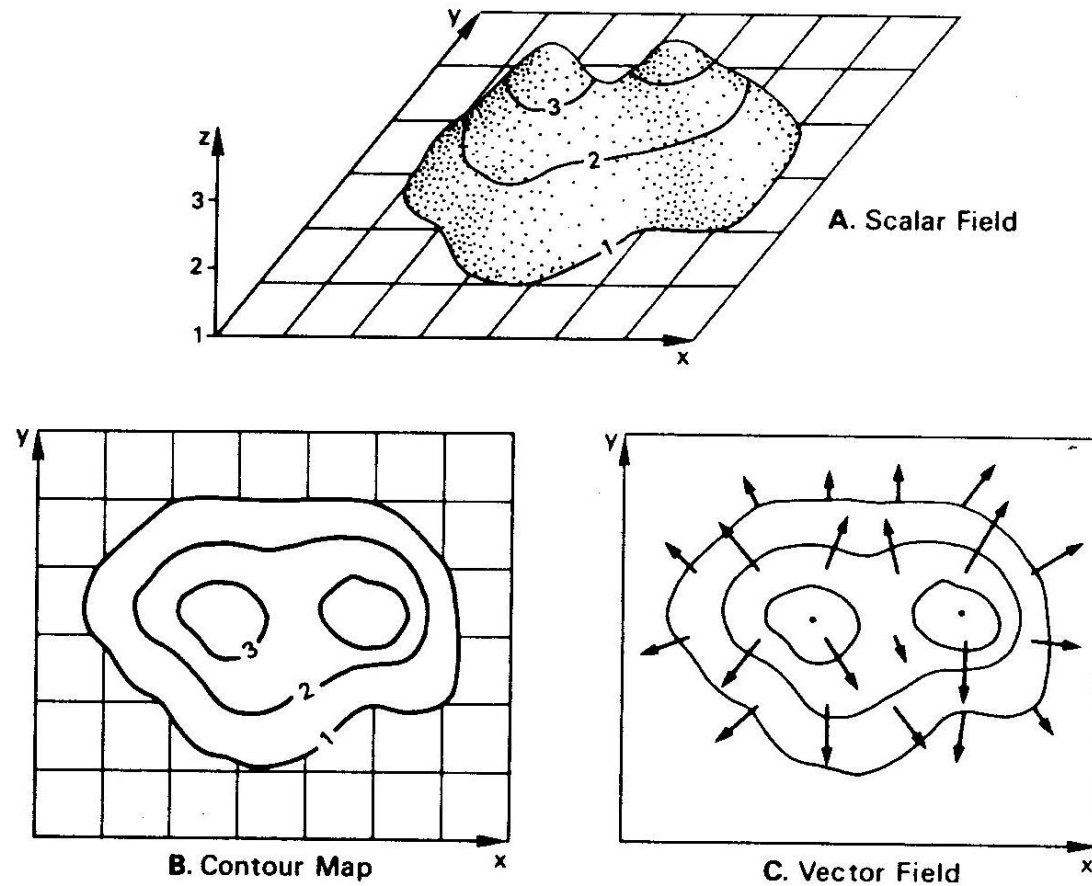


Figure 6.1 a, b and c The concept of a field.